

Hands-on: *JUSUF* NPB-MZ-MPI / bt-mz_C.8

VI-HPS Team

Tutorial exercise objectives

- Familiarise with usage of VI-HPS tools
 - complementary tools' capabilities & interoperability
- Prepare to apply tools productively to *your* applications(s)
- Exercise is based on a small portable benchmark code
 - unlikely to have significant optimisation opportunities
- Optional (recommended) exercise extensions
 - analyse performance of alternative configurations
 - investigate effectiveness of system-specific compiler/MPI optimisations and/or placement/binding/affinity capabilities
 - investigate scalability and analyse scalability limiters
 - compare performance on different HPC platforms
 - ...

Compiler and MPI modules (IvyMUC)

- Connect to your training account on JUSUF (with X11-forwarding)

```
% ssh -X <yourid>@jusuf.fz-juelich.de
```

Requires suitable ssh keys with from-clauses registered on JUDOOR

- Select modules for the GCC + ParaStationMPI tool chain

```
% module load GCC ParaStationMPI
```

Should already been done on login

- Copy tutorial sources to your SCRATCH directory

```
% mkdir $SCRATCH_training2208/$USER  
% cd $SCRATCH_training2208/$USER  
% tar zxvf $PROJECT_training2208/NPB3.3-MZ-MPI.tar.gz  
% cd NPB3.3-MZ-MPI
```

NPB-MZ-MPI Suite

- The NAS Parallel Benchmark suite (MPI+OpenMP version)

- Available from:

<http://www.nas.nasa.gov/Software/NPB>

- 3 benchmarks in Fortran77
 - Configurable for various sizes & classes
- Move into the NPB3.3-MZ-MPI root directory

```
% ls
bin/      common/  jobscript/  Makefile  README.install  SP-MZ/
BT-MZ/    config/  LU-MZ/      README    README.tutorial  sys/
```

- Subdirectories contain source code for each benchmark
 - plus additional configuration and common code
- The provided distribution has already been configured for the tutorial, such that it is ready to “make” one or more of the benchmarks
 - but config/make.def may first need to be adjusted to specify appropriate compiler flags

NPB-MZ-MPI / BT: config/make.def

```
#           SITE- AND/OR PLATFORM-SPECIFIC DEFINITIONS.
```

```
#
```

```
#
```

```
#-----
```

```
#-----
```

```
# Configured for generic MPI with GCC compiler
```

```
#-----
```

```
OPENMP = -fopenmp           # GCC and Intel compiler
```

```
#OPENMP = -fopenmp          # Intel compiler (old)
```

```
...
```

```
#-----
```

```
# The Fortran compiler used for MPI programs
```

```
#-----
```

```
MPIF77 = mpif77
```

```
# Alternative variants to perform instrumentation
```

```
...
```

```
#MPIF77 = scorep --user  mpif77
```

```
...
```

Uncomment COMPILER flags
according to current environment

Default (no instrumentation)

Hint: uncomment a compiler
wrapper to do instrumentation

Building an NPB-MZ-MPI Benchmark

```
% make
```

```
=====
=      NAS PARALLEL BENCHMARKS 3.3      =
=      MPI+OpenMP Multi-Zone Versions    =
=      F77                                =
=====
```

To make a NAS multi-zone benchmark type

```
make <benchmark-name> CLASS=<class> NPROCS=<nprocs>
```

where <benchmark-name> is "bt-mz", "lu-mz", or "sp-mz"
 <class> is "S", "W", "A" through "F"
 <nprocs> is number of processes

```
[...]
```

```
*****
* Custom build configuration is specified in config/make.def *
* Suggested tutorial exercise configuration for JUSUF:      *
*      make bt-mz CLASS=C NPROCS=8                        *
*****
```

- Type "make" for instructions

Building an NPB-MZ-MPI Benchmark

```
% make bt-mz CLASS=C NPROCS=8
make[1]: Entering directory `BT-MZ'
make[2]: Entering directory `sys'
cc -o setparams setparams.c -lm
make[2]: Leaving directory `sys'
../sys/setparams bt-mz 8 C
make[2]: Entering directory `../BT-MZ'
mpif77 -g -c -O3 -fopenmp          bt.f
[...]
mpif77 -g -c -O3 -fopenmp          mpi_setup.f
cd ../common; mpif77 -g -c -O3 -fopenmp  print_results.f
cd ../common; mpif77 -g -c -O3 -fopenmp  timers.f
mpif77 -g -O3 -fopenmp      -o ../bin/bt-mz_B.8 bt.o
  initialize.o exact_solution.o exact_rhs.o set_constants.o adi.o
  rhs.o zone_setup.o x_solve.o y_solve.o  exch_qbc.o solve_subs.o
  z_solve.o add.o error.o verify.o mpi_setup.o ../common/print_results.o
  ../common/timers.o
make[2]: Leaving directory `BT-MZ'
Built executable ../bin/bt-mz_C.8
make[1]: Leaving directory `BT-MZ'
```

- Specify the benchmark configuration
 - benchmark name: **bt-mz**, lu-mz, sp-mz
 - the benchmark class (S, W, A, B, C, D, E): **CLASS=C**
 - the number of MPI processes: **NPROCS=8**

NPB-MZ-MPI / BT (Block Tridiagonal Solver)

- What does it do?
 - Solves a discretized version of the unsteady, compressible Navier-Stokes equations in three spatial dimensions
 - Performs 200 time-steps on a regular 3-dimensional grid
- Implemented in 20 or so Fortran77 source modules
- Uses MPI & OpenMP in combination
 - 8 processes each with 6 threads reasonable setup for interactive tutorial demo
 - bt-mz_C.8 should run in less than 20 seconds with the GCC/ParaStationMPI toolchain

NPB-MZ-MPI / BT Reference Execution

```
% cd bin
% cp ../jobscript/jusuf/reference.sbatch .
% less reference.sbatch
% sbatch --account=training2208 reference.sbatch

% cat npb_btmz_ref.out
NAS Parallel Benchmarks (NPB3.3-MZ-MPI) - BT-MZ MPI+OpenMP Benchmark
Number of zones: 16 x 16
Iterations: 200 dt: 0.000100
Number of active processes: 8
Use the default load factors with threads
Total number of threads: 48 ( 6.0 threads/process)

Time step 1
Time step 20
[...]
Time step 180
Time step 200
Verification Successful

BT-MZ Benchmark Completed.
Time in seconds = 14.95
```

- Copy jobscript and launch as a hybrid MPI+OpenMP application

Hint: save the benchmark output (or note the run time) to be able to refer to it later